

# JEWS IN THE MODERN WORLD

## FALL 2022

HIST 1710-401/JWST 1710-401/ RELS 1710-401/NELC 0360-401



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### COURSE DESCRIPTION:

Modernity brought new challenges to Jews and Jewish identity, and recast the very definition of “Jewishness.” Moderns—and Jews themselves—grappled with how to define “Jews”—as a religion, a race, a nation, an ethnicity, or a people? What language(s) do/should Jews speak, read, and write? To whom do their loyalties belong—to their local community, to the political states or empires in which they reside, to Jews around the world, to a Jewish state, or to all of humanity? What role would traditional religious structures and authority play in Jewish encounter with modern values, such as secularization, democracy, gender equality, and religious tolerance? How would Jews respond to new forms of antagonism or hatred against them?

*This course is for everyone regardless of background.* Curiosity about Jewish history and the desire to explore its drama and complexity are the only prerequisites for this course. No prior knowledge of the subject is assumed. The course will have lectures as well as time for discussion. During class and recitation discussions, students will examine readings in depth, and particularly, explore the assigned primary historical documents that demand close analysis and interpretation. Regular attendance at class sessions and

recitations is expected, and students will be asked to respond and raise questions about the readings; required readings should be completed prior to the class for which they are assigned. Students should be prepared to analyze and discuss the readings and primary documents assigned for each class.

### **COURSE REQUIREMENTS:**

1. Read. Think. Listen. Consider. Discuss. Speak. Write. Question.
2. Attendance and Participation in Class and Recitations, including active engagement and thoughtful discussion of primary sources.
3. Occasional recitation assignments
4. Take-Home Midterm Examination—**DUE OCT. 19**
5. In-Class Debates: All students will participate in **one** of three scheduled in-class debates. Students will assume the role of historic participants in debates about: Jewish emancipation, modern religious movements in Judaism, and Jewish political movements, including varieties of Zionism. Students will work in small groups to prepare for the debates and will divide the various positions that each student will represent. There should be exchange and discussion among the groups in each debate. **[DEBATES SCHEDULED FOR SEPT. 20, OCT. 4, AND NOV. 8. —You will only participate in one these.]**
6. Primary Source Analysis: This 4-6 page paper should be a close historical analysis of a primary source--a memoir, political or religious tract, autobiography, or collection of documents. A list of choices will be provided. **DUE NOV. 17**
7. Take-Home Final Examination—**DUE DEC. 16**

### **GRADING:**

Midterm Exam	25%
Class debate	10%
Primary Source Analysis	25%
Final Exam	25%
Participation in class and recitation	15%
*including occasional recitation assignments	

**ACADEMIC INTEGRITY:** Penn's Code of Academic Integrity defines Plagiarism as using the ideas, data, or language of another without specific or proper

acknowledgement. Standards of academic integrity will be strictly enforced. See Penn's policy: <https://catalog.upenn.edu/pennbook/code-of-academic-integrity/>

**WELLNESS@PENN:** From student health to counseling and more, Penn has a range of helpful resources: <https://wellness.upenn.edu/>

### **RESOURCES FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES:**

<https://wlrc.vpul.upenn.edu/disability-services/>

**EXTENSIONS AND LATE ASSIGNMENTS:** I expect assignments to be submitted on the date assigned. If serious situations arise, I will consider a reasonable extension request, provided that such requests come at least 48 hours prior to the assignment due date. Late assignments will not be accepted more than a week late except in the case of a genuine emergency and will automatically be graded down.

**TECHNOLOGY DURING CLASS:** I am, as much as anyone, a fan of technology and allow appropriate use during class. I define appropriate use to mean that you may use a laptop to take notes, and to access documents on e-reserves. I define inappropriate use to include, but not be limited to: "texting" during class, reading your e-mail, writing on your friends' Facebook walls, watching YouTube, blogging, using IM, shopping on line, or surfing the web.

- I WILL REGULARLY REQUIRE THAT YOU CLOSE YOUR LAPTOPS DURING DISCUSSION OF PRIMARY SOURCES.

**EXPECTATIONS FOR CLASS DISCUSSIONS:** To ensure a respectful environment, be sure to listen carefully to your classmates and their ideas, and respond in kind with considered, well-supported comments of your own. All discussions need to be grounded in thoughtful analysis of course materials. Conflicting interpretations and differing values will most likely arise, but disagreements should never take the form of personal attacks. If we treat each issue and each other with respect and reserve judgement, our diversity will strengthen our classroom conversations.

**NOTE ON READING PRIMARY SOURCES:** We will examine primary sources (documents with close proximity to an historical event or period) for each class. I will expect you to read these closely and carefully. Treat them as "open" historical texts with complex, sometimes contradictory meanings (as opposed to straightforward vessels of names, dates, and facts). This approach will help you read texts both critically and sympathetically, and to acquire communication and critical thinking skills that are valuable far beyond the walls of the university.

You'll see a long list of primary sources in many weeks, but rest assured these are each quite brief.

**\*\*When you read assignments from *The Jew in the Modern World* (JMW), you should *first* read the first note at the end of the text to contextualize the source.**

**AVAILABLE AT UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA BOOKSTORE:**

Paul Mendes-Flohr and Jehuda Reinharz, eds., *The Jew in the Modern World: A Documentary History*. Third Edition. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011. [**must be THIRD edition**] **Abbreviated as JMW in the syllabus.**

\*You may be able to find used copies through Amazon or [bookfinder.com](http://bookfinder.com) but you must select the 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. Rental is also available through Amazon.

\*This book will also be available at Rosengarten Reserve, Van Pelt Library.

- All other required readings for the course are available through Canvas:
  - Please look for the course under HIST 1710-401

**COURSE SCHEDULE**

**Aug. 30                      Introduction**

Why Study Jewish History?

**Sept. 1                      Jewish Life and Culture in Early Modern Europe**

Secondary Sources:

David B. Ruderman, “Looking Backward and Forward: Rethinking Modernity in the Light of Early Modernity,” in Jonathan Karp and Adam Sutcliffe, eds., *The Cambridge History of Judaism*, vol. 7, 1089-1109.

Chava Turniansky, “Gluekel of Hameln,” <https://jwa.org/encyclopedia/article/glueckel-of-hameln>

Primary Sources:

- *Glikl: Memoirs, 1691-1719*, translated by Sarah Friedman, 5-10, 23-26, 32-48.

**Sept. 6                      Harbingers of Modernity**

Secondary Sources:

John Efron, Steven Weitzman, et. al, *The Jews: A History*, “The Haskalah in Western Europe,” 178 (Shaded box on Sephardi and Ashkenazi Jews) and 179-183 (middle first column), 219-224.

Primary Sources:

- Menasseh Ben Israel, “How Profitable the Nation of the Jews Are,” JMW, 9-11.
- John Toland, “Reasons for Naturalizing the Jews in Great Britain,” JMW, 12-15.
- Baruch Spinoza, “On the Election of the Jews,” JMW, 63-5.

**Sept. 8 - 13****Enlightenment and *Haskalah* [Jewish Enlightenment]**Secondary Sources:

Lois Dubin, “Enlightenment and Emancipation,” in Nicholas De Lange and Miri Freud-Kandel eds., *Modern Judaism: An Oxford Guide*, 29-37.

Nicholas De Lange, *The Illustrated History of the Jewish People*, 199-209.

John Efron, Steven Weitzman, et. al, *The Jews: A History*, “The Haskalah in Western Europe,” 269 (bottom first column) –274 (bottom first column).

Primary Sources:Sept. 8:

- Christian Wilhelm von Dohm, “On the Civic Improvement of the Jews,” JMW, 27-34.
- Johann David Michaelis, “Arguments Against Dohm,” JMW, 34-36.
- Abbe Gregoire, “An Essay on the Physical, Moral, and Political Reformation of the Jews,” JMW, 45-58.

Sept. 13:

- Joseph II, “Edict of Tolerance,” JMW, 42-45.
- Naphtali Herz Wessely, “Words of Peace and Truth,” JMW, 74-77.
- Moses Mendelssohn, “The Right to be Different,” JMW, 73.
- Moses Mendelssohn, “Judaism is the Cornerstone of Christianity,” JMW, 102-103.

**Sept. 15 – 20****Emancipation in Western Europe and the Reorganization of the Jewish Community**Secondary Sources:

De Lange, *The Illustrated History of the Jewish People*, 210-16.

Michael Brenner, *A Short History of the Jews*, 189-200.

Primary Sources:Sept. 15:

- French National Assembly Debates on Emancipation, JMW, 123-28.

- Berr Isaac Berr, “Letter of A Citizen to his Fellow Jews,” JMW, 128-30.

Sept. 20:

- Decree and Instructions to Assembly of Notables,” JMW, 148-50.
- Replies of Assembly of Notables, JMW, 150-56.
- “Summons for Convening Parisian Sanhedrin, JMW, 156-59.
- “Organic Ordinance” (on Canvas)

**\*\*\* Class Debate #1 on Jewish emancipation on SEPT 20.**

**Sept. 22 - 29                      Modern Varieties of Judaism: Reform, Conservative and Orthodox Judaism; the “Science of Judaism”**

*\*\*\*NO CLASS on Sept. 27: Jewish Holiday of Rosh Hashanah—to be made up with film and reading the week of Nov. 28-Dec. 5.*

Secondary Sources:

De Lange, *The Illustrated History of the Jewish People*, 216-224.

Ismar Schorsch, "Zacharias Frankel and the European Origins of Conservative Judaism," *Judaism* 30:3 (Summer 1981), 344-54.

Michael Meyer, "Jewish Religious Reform & Wissenschaft des Judentums . . .", *Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* 16 (1971), 19-41.

Moshe Samet, “The Beginnings of Orthodoxy,” *Modern Judaism* 8:3 (Oct. 1988), 249-69.

Marion Kaplan, "Tradition and Transition: Jewish Women in Imperial Germany,” in Judith R. Baskin ed., *Jewish Women in Historical Perspective*, 202-21.

Primary Sources:

Sept. 22:

- Constitution of the Hamburg Temple, JMW, 82.
- Eliezer Liebermann, “The Light of Splendor,” JMW, 183-87.
- Hamburg Rabbinical Court, “These are the Words of the Covenant,” JMW, 187-89
- Hatam Sofer, “A Reply Concerning the Question of Reform,” 189-92.
- Excerpts from Reform Rabbinical Conferences, JMW, 201-209.

Sept.29:

- Eduard Gans, “A Society to Further Jewish Integration,” JMW, 240-43.
- Immanuel Wolf, “On the Concept of a Science of Judaism,” JMW, 244-45.

- Zacharias Frankel, "On Change in Judaism, JMW, 217-19.
- Samson Raphael Hirsch, "Religion Allied to Progress, JMW, 220-224.
- "Manifesto of Ultra-Orthodoxy," JMW, 224-29.
- Samson Raphael Hirsch, "The Secession of the Orthodox," JMW, 230-31.

**Oct. 4            In-Class Debate #2: Modern Jewish religious movements**

**Oct. 6            NO CLASS: Fall Break**

**Oct. 11          NO CLASS: Jewish Holiday of Sukkot**

- *To be made up with session on Jewish rare books to be scheduled in late November/early December.*

**Oct. 13          East European Jewry and Its Traditional Cultures;  
Hasidism and Its Opponents**

Secondary Sources:

De Lange, *The Illustrated History of the Jewish People*, 224-33.

John Efron, Steven Weitzman, et. al, *The Jews: A History*," 260-69 (until bottom first column).

Chava Weissler, "Prayers in Yiddish and the Religious World of Ashkenazic Women," in Judith Baskin, ed., *Jewish Women in Historical Perspective*, 159-81.

Article on women in Hasidism at Jewish Women's Archive site:

<http://jwa.org/encyclopedia/article/Hasidism>

Primary Sources:

- Solomon Maimon, "The New Hasidim," JMW, 365-68.
- "Excommunication of the Hasidim," JMW, 368-69
- "The Baal Shem Tov and the Herdsman," trans. Leonard Wolf. *Yiddish Folktales*, 267-69 (on Canvas).
- Baruch Mordecai Ettinger, "How I Became a Hasid, JMW, 369-71.

**Oct. 18          Middle Eastern Jewry**

Secondary Sources:

Avigdor Levy, *The Sephardim in the Ottoman Empire*, 13-14, 42-53, 98-115.

Primary Sources:

- “On the Possibilities of Synagogue Reform,” *Sephardi Lives*, 54-58. ([on Canvas](#)).
- “An Etiquette Handbook for Sephardi Women,” *Sephardi Lives*, 62-64. ([on Canvas](#)).
- “The Ottoman Chief Rabbi’s Ambivalent Response to the Proclamation of Jewish Equality,” *Sephardi Lives*, 121-122. ([on Canvas](#)).
- Alliance Israélite Universelle, “Our First Thirty-Five Years” JMW, 293-96.

**Oct. 20                      East European Jewry in the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries I: *Language, Enlightenment and Modernization***

Secondary Sources:

Israel Bartal, *The Jews of Eastern Europe, 1772-1881*, 58-69.

Primary Sources:

- Statutes Concerning the Organization of Jews, Military Service and Pale of Settlement, JMW, 350-55.
- Nicholas I, “Delineation of the Pale of Settlement,” JMW, 354-355.
- “A Jewish Program for Russification,” JMW, 359-60.
- Isaac Dov Levinsohn, “Yiddish is a Corrupt Jargon,” JMW, 380.
- Peretz Smolenskin, “Hebrew—Our National Fortress,” JMW, 381.
- Pauline Wengeroff, “European Culture Destroyed My Family,” JMW, 383-5.

**Oct. 25                      East European Jewry in the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries II: *Political Unrest, Socialism, and Diaspora Nationalism***

Secondary Sources:

Lloyd P. Gartner, *History of Jews in Modern Times*, 238-248.

Anke Hilbrenner, Jonathan Lutes and Luisa Zielinski, “Civil Rights and Multiculturalism: Simon Dubnow’s Concept of Diaspora Nationalism,” *Osteuropa* 58: 8/10 (August-Oktober 2008): 101-116.

Primary Sources:

- Alexander III, “May Laws,” JMW, 356.
- “Awaiting a Pogrom in Vilna,” JMW, 388.
- N. Tchaykovsky, “Massacre of Jews at Kishinev,” JMW, 389.
- Haim Nahman Bialik, “City of Slaughter,” JMW 390-91.



- The Bund, “Decisions on the Nationality Question,” JMW, 399-402.
- Simon Dubnow, “Cultural Autonomy,” JMW, 397-99.

## **Oct. 27                      Modern Antisemitisms**

### Secondary Sources:

John Efron, Steven Weitzman, et. al, *The Jews: A History*, 298 (middle first column) -309 (middle first column).

### Primary Sources:

- Richard Wagner, “Jewry in Music,” JMW, 302-305.
- Wilhelm Marr, “The Victory of Judaism Over Germandom,” 306-307.
- Adolph Stoecker, “What We Demand of Modern Jewry,” JMW, 317-19.
- Heinrich Von Treitschke, “A Word About Our Jewry,” JMW, 319-22.
- Houston Stewart Chamberlain, “The Foundations of the Nineteenth Century,” JMW, 333-36.
- “Protocols of the Elders of Zion,” JMW, 339-42.

## **Nov. 1 - 3                      Emergence of Zionism**

### Secondary Sources:

Shlomo Avineri, *The Making of Modern Zionism: The Intellectual Origins of the Jewish State*, 3-13.

David Biale, *Eros and the Jews: From Biblical Israel to Contemporary America*, 176-203.

### Primary Sources:

#### Nov. 1:

- Jacob Klatzkin in Arthur Hertzberg, *The Zionist Idea*, 315-27, (on Canvas).
- Aaron David Gordon in Hertzberg, *The Zionist Idea*, 369-86 (on Canvas).
- Rabbi Abraham Isaac Kook, in Hertzberg, *The Zionist Idea*, 417-31 (on Canvas).

#### Nov. 3:

- The Bilu, “Manifesto,” JMW, 588-89.
- Theodor Herzl, in Hertzberg, *The Zionist Idea*, 200-30 (on Canvas).
- Ahad Ha-am, in Hertzberg, *The Zionist Idea*, 249-77 (on Canvas).
- First Zionist Congress, “The Basle Program,” JMW, 605.
- Seventh Zionist Congress, “Anti-Uganda Resolution, JMW, 622.
- Seventh Zionist Congress, “Resolution on Palestine, JMW, 623.

- James Balfour, “The Balfour Declaration,” JMW, 660.
- Migration to Palestine Israel, Table XVW, JMW, 888.

**Nov. 8**                      **Class Debate #3:** Jewish political movements, including varieties of Zionism.

**Nov. 10**                      **Jewish Life in the United States: *Settlement and Growth***

Secondary Sources:

Beth S. Wenger, *The Jewish Americans: Three Centuries of Jewish Voices in America*, 1-23.

Primary Sources:

- Peter Stuyvesant, “Petition to Expel the Jews”; Reply from the Dutch West India Company; JMW, 501-503.
- Abigail Franks letter to her son (on Canvas)
- Letter, Rebecca Samuel, JMW, 509-10.
- “The Pittsburgh Platform,” JMW, 521-22.
- Kaufman Kohler, “The Concordance of Judaism and Americanism,” JMW, 525-26.

**Nov. 15**                      **Jewish Life in the United States: *Expansion and Evolution***

Secondary Sources:

Wenger, *The Jewish Americans*, 87-113.

Primary Sources:

- Table of Jewish Immigration to US, JMW, 532.
- Charles Bernheimer, “Sweatshops in Philadelphia, JMW, 539-41
- Clara Lemlich, Remembering the Shirtwaist Workers Strike (on Canvas)
- Louis Brandeis, “Zionism is Consistent with American Patriotism” JMW, 555-56.
- Solomon Schechter, “Catholic Israel, JMW, 557—58.
- Bernard Revel, “The American Yeshiva,” JMW, 563-65.
- “Temporary Suspension of Immigration,” JMW, 568-70.

**Nov. 17**                      **World War I and its Aftermath**

Secondary Sources:

John Efron, Steven Weitzman, et. al, *The Jews: A History*, 338-57.

### Primary Sources:

#### *Russia and the Soviet Union:*

- V.I. Lenin, “Critical Remarks on the National Question,” JMW, 407-409.
- Joseph Stalin, “The Jews are Not a Nation,” JMW, 409-11.
- Yevseksiya, “The Liquidation of Bourgeois Jewish Institutions,” JMW, 412-14.
- Birobidzhan: A Jewish Autonomous Region, JMW, 428-29.

#### *Poland:*

- Minorities Treaty, JMW, 415-17.
- Constitution of the Republic of Poland, 422-23.

#### *Palestine:*

- The Balfour Declaration, JMW, 660.

## **Nov. 22- 29                      The Holocaust**

### Secondary Sources:

Lloyd P. Gartner, *History of Jews in Modern Times*, 349-376.

“The Women’s Camp,” in Józef Garlinski, *Fighting Auschwitz: The Resistance Movement in the Concentration Camp*, 183-210.

### Primary Sources:

#### Nov. 22:

- Adolph Hitler, “Letter on the Jewish Question, and “Mein Kampf” JMW, 716-19.
- Robert Weltsch, “Wear the Yellow Badge with Pride,” JMW, 720-21.
- “First Racial Definition,” JMW, 722.
- “Why the Nuremberg Laws,” Law for Protection of German Blood and Honor,” and “Reich Citizenship Law, JMW, 729-31.
- “*Kristallnacht*—A Preliminary Secret Report,” JMW, 735-36.
- “Operation against the Jews,” JMW, 737.
- “Protocols of Wannsee Conference, JMW, 751-54.

#### Nov. 29:

- Chaim Kaplan, “Warsaw Ghetto Diary,” JMW, 755-57.
- Janusz Korczak, “Warsaw Ghetto Memoirs, JMW, 757-63.
- Mordecai Anielewicz, “Last Communication as Ghetto Revolt Commander, JMW, 763-64.
- Emanuel Ringelblum, “Last Letter from Warsaw,” JMW, 764-67.
- Chart of Estimated Number of Jews Killed, JMW 787-88.
- The Political Underground: A Letter from the Bund (1942), in Dawidowicz, *A Holocaust Reader*, 213-18 (on Canvas).

## **Dec. 1            Israeli Statehood**

### Secondary Sources:

De Lange, *The Illustrated History of the Jewish People*, 357-70.

### Primary Sources:

- “White Paper of 1939,” JMW, 694-97.
- Jewish Agency for Palestine, “Statement on the MacDonald White Paper,” JMW, 697-99.
- “The Case for A Bi-National Palestine,” JMW, 702-05.
- “Bi-Nationalism is Unworkable,” JMW, 705-07.
- “Proclamation of the State of Israel,” JMW, 709-10.
- “Law of Return,” JMW, 713.

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## **Make-up Class            Middle Eastern Jews in Transition**

**Between Nov. 28<sup>th</sup> and Dec. 5 watch and read the two primary sources:**

### **FILM: *Forget Baghdad:***

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1M1VQrTkcJATzVYF15hOfmKCYWT5Gm3e/view?usp=sharing>

### Primary Sources:

- Mesopotamian Zionist Committee, “Iraqi Zionists...Ashkenazi Bias,” JMW, 485-86.
- “Iraqi Law Permitting Jews to Emigrate...,” JMW, 497.

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## **Dec. 6:            Israel and America: Two Centers of Postwar Jewish Culture**

### Secondary Sources:

Beth S. Wenger, *The Jewish Americans: Three Centuries of Jewish Voices in America*, 283-306.

### Primary Sources:

- Chart, World Jewry Before and After the War, 1939-1945,” JMW, 274.

- Blaustein and Ben-Gurion Agreement,” JMW, 322-26.
- A.B. Yehoshua, “The Meaning of Homeland,” JMW, 866-70.

## **Dec. 8            Course Conclusions: Looking Backward; Looking Forward**

Moshe Rosman, “Defining the Postmodern Period in Jewish History,” in *Text and Context: Essays in Modern Jewish History and Historiography in Honor of Ismar Schorsch*, 95-130.

Rachel Kranson, “Rethinking the Historiography of America Antisemitism in the Wake of the Pittsburgh Shooting,” *American Jewish History* 105:1/2 (January/April 2021): 247-53.

Yair Rosenberg, “Why So Many People Still Don’t Understand Anti-Semitism,” *The Atlantic*, January 19, 2022.